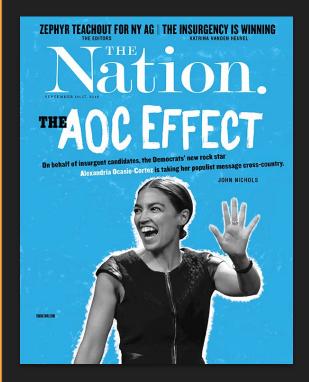


Photo-based GIFs and Animations for News (with a word about AI)

"Animation is the language of social media."

- Mashable's Stacy Martinet













HOW ARE GIFS USED?

- Social Media Teasers
- Thumbnails
- Technology Stories
- Pop Culture Stories
- Trend Stories
- Add Value to Print





WHAT EXACTLY IS A GIF?

First introduced by Compuserve in 1987, the Graphics Interchange Format (GIF) is one of the most common formats for animated images. For more than a decade the format was eclipsed by the near-universal support for Flash and PNG, but during the 1990s and early 2000s GIFs were a defining component of the Web.



- Run native to a browser
- Low bandwidth
- Easy to produce
- New platform to enhance the user's experience
- and tell stories in new ways
- Ideal for mobile and wearable media
- Splice vids into the essential information
- Compress or expand time
- Hold our attention longer than a still image
- The camp or kitsch factor
- The culture of exchange, remixing and shared authorship

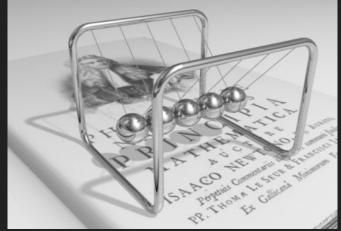
WHAT EXACTLY IS A GIF? (part II)

A GIF is essential a flip book produced digitally. "Frames," either taken from photos or video, are stacked atop each and then played sequentially, typically looped.

They come in two basic formats: Bursts and Loops



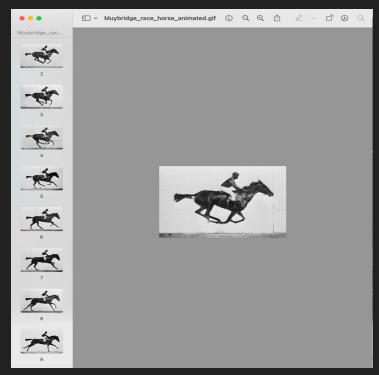




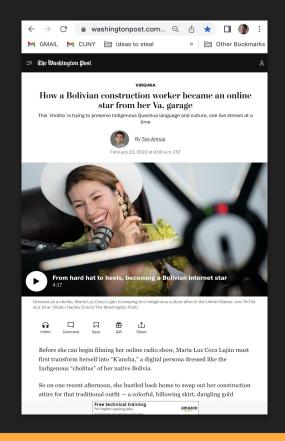
What exactly is a GIF? (part III)



A Graphics Interchange Format (GIF) image is essentially a flip book produced digitally. GIFs are very space efficient and play "native" to your browser and on your mobile.



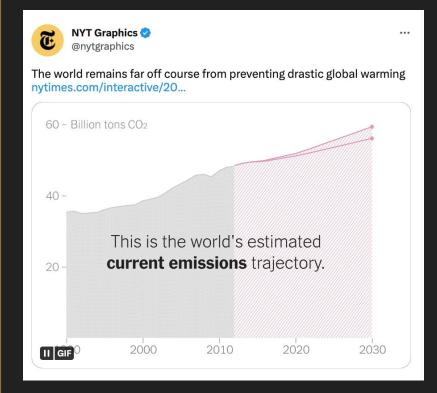
Added Visual Value for Mobile and Social





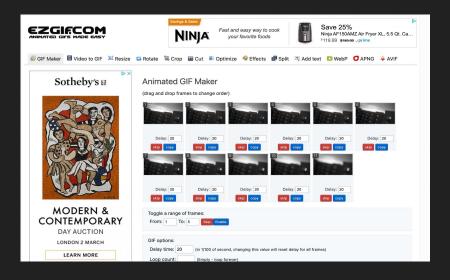


GIFs and Data (and social media)



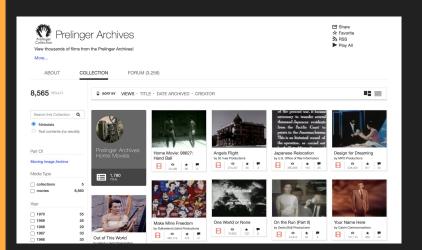


CREATE YOUR OWN ANIMATION: PS & EZGIF

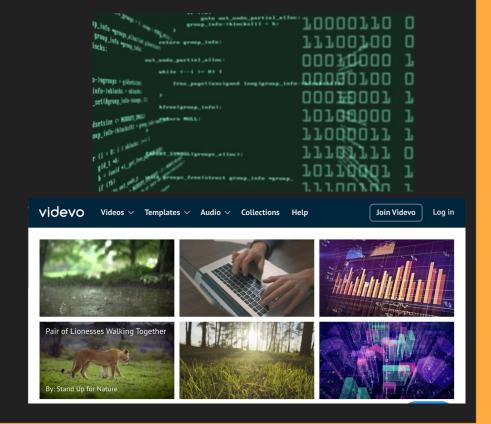




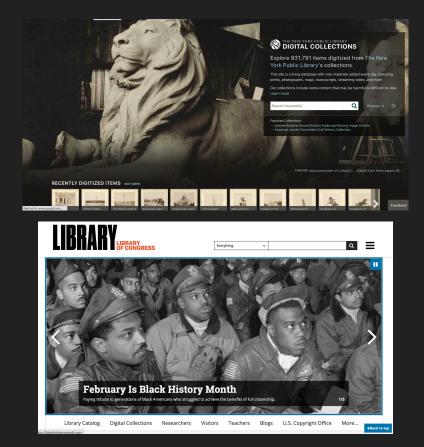
WHERE TO LOOK: Archives







WHERE TO LOOK: Archives



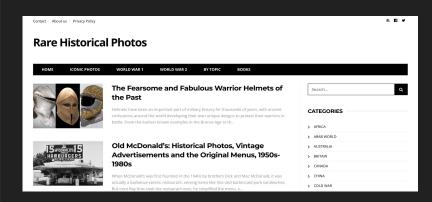


22. A FINNISH STOWAWAY AT ELLIS ISLAND

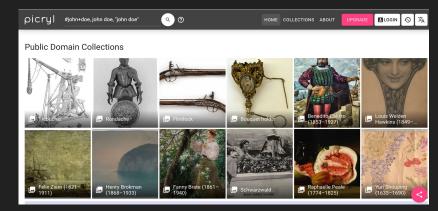
The desire to come to America must have been very strong for this young man to face all sorts of uncertainties.

Photo-study by Lewis W. Hine

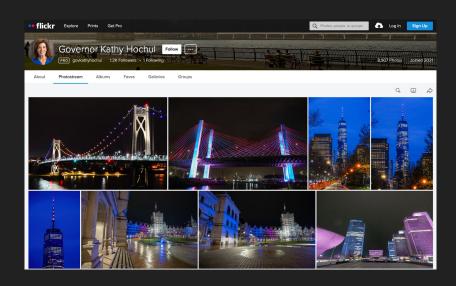
WHERE TO LOOK: Photo Only





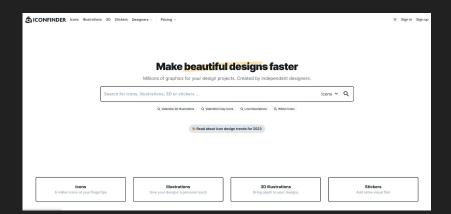


WHERE TO LOOK: Government

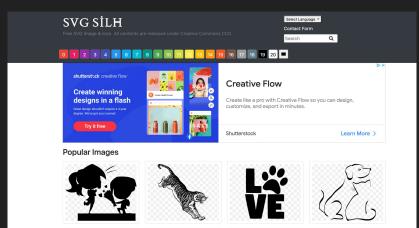




WHERE TO LOOK: Graphics



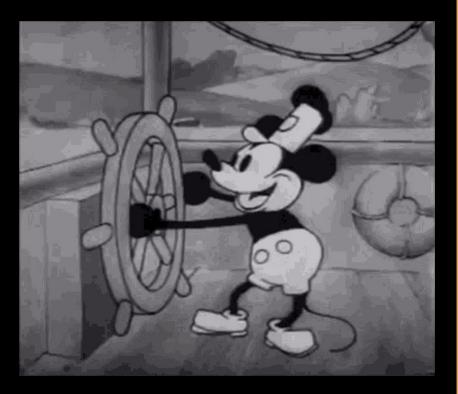






What is The Public Domain?

The public domain (PD) consists of all the creative work to which no exclusive intellectual property rights apply. Those rights may have expired, been forfeited, expressly waived, or may be inapplicable. Because no one holds the exclusive rights, anyone can legally use or reference those works without permission.



Steamboat Willie (1928)

What is Fair Use?

In the United States, copyright is limited by the concept of "fair use." Fair use allows for limited use of copyrighted material for, but not limited to the following: criticism, commentary, news reporting, teaching, scholarship, or research may be considered fair.

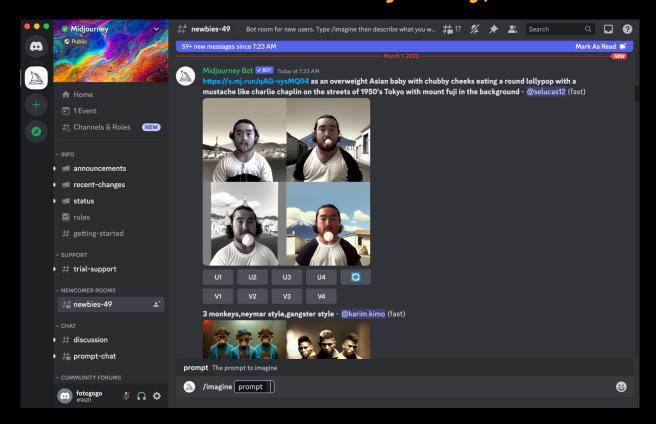


U.S. judges determine whether a fair use defense is valid according to four factors. In some other countries, there is a similar concept called "fair dealing" that may be applied differently. Remember, it is your responsibility to understand the relevant law and whether it protects the use you have in mind. If you plan to use copyrighted material you didn't create, I advise you to take legal advice first.

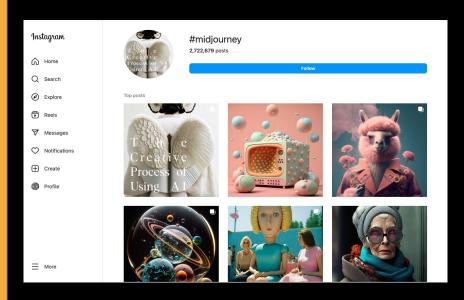
What is Fair Use (part II)?

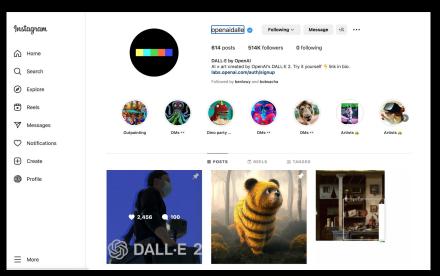
- 1. The purpose of the use, including whether such use is commercial or for nonprofit educational purposes. Courts often focus on whether the use is "transformative." That is, whether it adds new expression or meaning to the original or whether it merely copies from the original.
- 2. The nature of the copyrighted work. Using material from primarily factual works is more likely to be fair than material that is artistic or an opinion.
- 3. The amount and substantiality of the portion used in relation to the copyrighted work as a whole. However, even a small taking may weigh against fair use in some situations if it constitutes the "heart" of the work.
- 4. The effect of the use upon the potential market for, or value of, the copyrighted work Uses that harm the copyright owner's ability to profit from his or her original work by serving as a replacement for demand for that work are less likely to be fair uses.

EXPLORING AI THE AI OPTION - Midjourney, DALL E2 and others



EXPLORING AI THE AI OPTION - Midjourney, DALL E2 and others





THANK YOU!



https://bit.ly/NYPA_archive